

Hackerspaces as Innovation Incubators

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What is a hackerspace?

- From hackerspaces.org:
 - “Hackerspaces are community-operated physical places, where people can meet and work on their projects.”
- Hackerspace predecessors existed in history as the side effects of research and buildings
 - Brookhaven National Laboratory (1950s)
 - Xerox PARC (1970s)
 - MIT Media Lab (1990s)
 - NYU Tisch ITP (2010s)

What is a hackerspace?

- IRL is more useful than IRC
 - People can collaborate in real-time, face-to-face and more effectively communicate and collaborate
 - Hardware projects can be created with multiple people, increasing the scale of what can be built and how fast it finishes
- Research for fun
 - No specific mandate for any particular focus from any government, corporation, or academic institution
 - Projects form around the voluntary collaboration of groups in the space with a common interest or goal

The advantage of a hackerspace over a similar space built for a specific mandate is the same advantage Free Software has: **Freedom**.

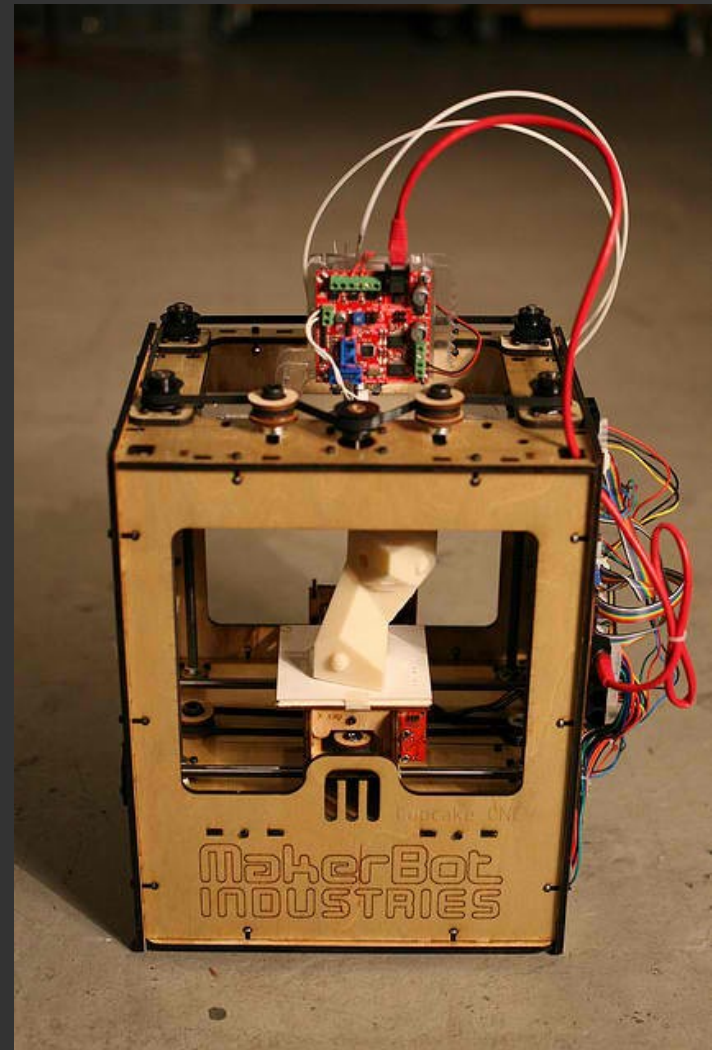


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Notable Projects

Makerbot

- Made at NYC Resistor
- A low-cost, open-source 3D printer for the masses
- Software is based on open-source RepRap 3D printer, created in Bath, UK
- Photo by Bre Pettis (CC BY-NC 2.0)
- <http://makerbot.com>



Notable Projects

RFID Door Access

- Made at Hacklab Toronto
- Also used by ATX hackerspace in Austin
- Open source RFID system for hackerspace access
- Photo by Leigh Honeywell (CC BY-NC-SA 2.0)
- <http://hacklab.to>



Notable Projects

HeatSync SEM

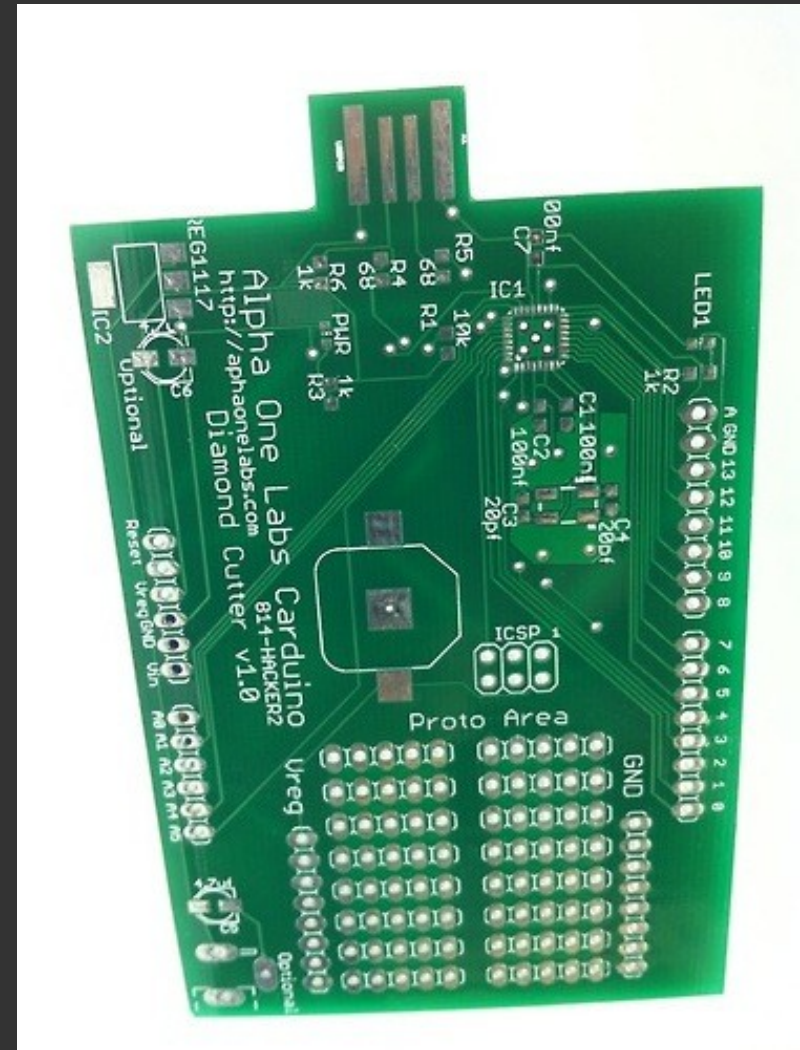
- Created [in due time] at HeatSync Labs
- DIY, open-source scanning electron microscope
- ~85% of \$70K scope usefulness
- Photo by Jasper Nance (CC BY-NC-ND 2.0)
- http://wiki.heatsynclabs.org/wiki/SEM_Microscopy



Notable Projects

Carduino

- Created at Alpha One Labs
- Based on the Arduino microcontroller platform
- Modified (forked) to need less plastic things
- Photo by Alpha One Labs
- <http://www.alphaonelabs.com/carduino/>



How stuff happens in a hackerspace

- Hacker soup
 - Physical resources/tools
 - Resourceful people
 - Easy access to both of those
 - Chaos

How stuff happens in a hackerspace

- Stages of a hackerspace project
 - Scenario 1
 - Someone says “the group” should make x, project dies of *Cool Story Bro* syndrome
 - Scenario 2
 - Someone announced they are making something awesome, invites people to join
 - People voluntarily pool together funds or seek outside funds to buy parts, pizza
 - Volunteers argue over design patterns, end up picking whatever design happens to get everyone interested enough to build it
 - Someone with a camera takes pics because it happened and they end up on Make blog, Boing Boing, Hack A Day and hits the Digg homepage a week later.

BUILD
SOMETHING
AWESOME

